

GROUND PREPARATION - GENERAL

Preparing for topsoiling

Grading and cultivation shall be in accordance with BS 4428:1989 section 4. Subsoil that is to receive topsoil shall, whether obviously overcompacted or not, be thoroughly broken up by hand, by heavy rotavator, by subsoiler or tined equipment with adequate passes made to thoroughly break up the surface to a depth of 150mm, cleared of all large stones, bricks, perennial weeds, tree roots (excluding living tree roots), coarse vegetation and other extraneous matter.

Subsoil grading

Subsoil shall only be graded after loosening as above, and this shall be undertaken by the use of a tractor and blade grader on large areas and by a small mechanical grader or by hand on small areas. Ground shall at no time be traversed by heavy machinery, for grading or any other purpose after subsoiling and/or topsoiling has taken place.

Making up levels

When subsoil is deposited in low lying areas to raise formation levels, it shall be lightly consolidated and left broken up ready to receive topsoil. Imported fill material shall be natural subsoil free from metal, concrete or organic material with any one dimension greater than 100mm. All imported fill material shall be approved by the Landscape Architect prior to spreading on site.

Supply of topsoil

Topsoil to be supplied shall be approved by the Landscape Architect and details of the source of supply shall be provided in order that inspection may be made before delivery commences. Topsoil shall conform to BS 3882: 2015, Recommendations and classification for topsoil, clause 4.1a. The soil shall be free of weeds, roots or perennial weeds, pests, diseases, debris, tree roots, sticks, subsoil and foreign matter and shall be capable of being broken down to a fine tilth.

Temporary topsoil heaps

The depositing of temporary heaps of topsoil shall be so arranged that possible damage to existing grass, plants, laminae, paving etc, is avoided. Unless otherwise agreed by the Landscape Architect, temporary spoil heaps shall be on protected ground. Such protection shall take the form of tarpaulins, plastic sheets, boards or similar covering. If damage does occur, it shall be made good at the contractor's own expense. Areas excavated to receive topsoil but have not had the base loosened shall not be used as temporary off loading areas. If the bottom of the excavation has been loosened off, loading on these areas is permissible.

Spreading topsoil

Prior to topsoil replacement the formation level shall be cleared of all stones, rubbish, debris with any one dimension greater than 75mm. Areas to be seeded or turfled shall be covered by topsoil 100mm thick and areas to be planted shall be covered by topsoil 400mm thick. Topsoil shall be spread in an evenly consolidated layer and shall be left cleared of all roots, stones and debris with any one dimension greater than 50mm throughout its depth. Unless otherwise stated the finished level shall be 25mm above adjacent hard areas. No topsoil shall be spread until the subsoil grade has been inspected by a Landscape Architect.

PLANTING

Cultivation

Planting areas shall be rotavated to a depth of 225mm in the original ground, or where the ground is compacted, ripped and rotavated. Pick off stones, bricks, timber and all other debris arising which have any dimensions greater than 50mm and remove off site to tip. Do not cultivate across any drain where the stone is flush with the ground surface.

Soil improvers

Where directed composts, fertilisers or other additives shall be incorporated into the soil. Spent mushroom compost or similar shall be spread to the specified thickness and incorporated, by rotavating, into the top 150mm. Fertilisers, organic or inorganic, shall be raked into the top 25mm.

Rejection of plants

All plant material should comply with the minimum requirements in BS 3936 part 1, Specification for trees and shrubs and part 4, Specification for forest trees, BS 4043, recommendations for transplanting semi-mature trees and BS 5236 recommendations for cultivation and planting trees in the advanced nursery stock category. Any plant material, which in the opinion of the Landscape Architect, does not meet the requirements of the Specification, or is unsuitable, or defective in any other way, will be rejected. The minimum specified sizes in the plant schedule will be strictly enforced. The contractor shall replace all plants rejected at his own cost.

Planting

All plant material shall generally be planted between November and March in open cool weather. Planting shall not take place in frosty, snowy or waterlogged conditions. Where approved, pot or container grown plants may be planted outside the described season, but adequate watering shall be supplied. Torn or damaged roots and branches shall be cleanly pruned prior to planting.

Planting of whips, transplants and shrubs

The nature of the material to be planted is variable and the contractor shall allow for planting to be properly carried out to all cases as described in BS 4428: 1989 section 7. Any tree planting, section 8 Woodland planting and section 9 Planting of shrubs, herbaceous and bulbs. All plants shall be planted at same depth, or very slightly deeper, as they were grown. Roots shall not be bent, broken or forced into inadequate pits or notches. Plants shall be upright, firmed in and wind resistant, with no air pockets around roots and pots and root wrappings shall be carefully removed prior to planting. All pots and wrappings arising shall immediately be picked up and stored ready for removal to tip. Plants shall be planted at the specified centres. On steep slopes this shall be in the horizontal measure.

Tree planting within soft landscape areas

Trees shall conform to BS: 3936 and be planted in tree pits of the following sizes unless directed otherwise:

- Feathered trees - 900 x 900 x 450 up to 3 metres high
- Selected standards - 1000 x 1000 x 600 up to 4.25 metres high
- Heavy standards/Extra heavy standards - 1200 x 1200 x 600

Excavated subsoil or stone shall be carted off site to tip. The bottom 250mm of the pit shall be dug and broken up. The bottom of the pit shall be backfilled with subsoil (site or imported) to comply with BS 8601: 2013. The top 300mm of the pit shall be backfilled with imported topsoil as specified unless directed otherwise.

Compost for planting pits

Compost shall be a proprietary product, bark based incorporating fertilisers and improving additives. The type of compost shall be approved before its delivery on site, and the details of the product shall be supplied. Cambark planting compost is approved. Where directed compost shall be added to and mixed with topsoil backfill at the following rates:

- Feathered trees - 40 litres
- Selected standards - 60 litres
- Heavy standards/Extra heavy standards - 80 litres

Stakes for trees

Stakes shall be peeled round softwood, pointed, minimum diameter 75mm. The stakes shall be driven into the base of the tree pit prior to the planting and the backfilling. Stakes shall in general have a clear height above the finished ground level as follows unless directed otherwise:

- Feathered trees - 750mm (one tie)
- Selected standards - 900mm (2 stakes, one tie each)
- Heavy standards/Extra heavy standards - 1200mm (2 stakes, one tie each)

The stake shall be long enough to drive until they hold the tree firmly without rocking.

Tree ties

Ties for bareroot trees, shall be approved rubber nail-on type with cushioned spacer such as Toms, or other equal and approved. Nails shall be hot dipped galvanised and shall hold the ties securely into the stake. Ties shall not be over tight on the tree stems. Ties available from J Toms Limited, Wheeler Street, Headcorn, Ashford, Kent, TN27 9SH.

Feathered Type - 04 (one tie)
Select standards - Type L1 (one tie per stake)
Heavy standards/Extra heavy standards - Type L3 (one tie per stake)

Ties for rootball and container grown trees shall be 50mm rubber tree belts in a figure of eight around the tree. Fixed to the stake with two flat head galvanised nails.

Feathered - one belt
Select standards Type - two belts
Heavy standards/Extra heavy standards - two belts

Planting of trees

The tree shall be set upright and at the same depth as grown in the nursery, the roots shall be spread out (bareroot) and the subsoil followed by compost topsoil mixture, backfilled. Backfilling should be done to ensure close contact between roots and by firming in layers (bareroot). The soil shall be left level and tidy, any subsoil clods, bricks or stones over 50mm arising, collected and carted off site.

Nutting

A 75mm compacted layer of medium grade pulverised bark, with a particle size of not more than 100mm and containing no more than 10% fines, shall be spread to form a continuous layer covering the whole of the bed, or in the case of standard trees within grass shall be in the form of a circle of 600mm diameter around the base of the tree. Whips and transplants shall be mulched in the form of a 300mm diameter circle around the base of the tree. Where trees are planted within grass a circular heavy mulch mat is required beneath the layer of mulch at the diameters stated above, secured with tying pegs. The tree pit surface shall be as big as possible.

Tree planting within hard landscape areas

Trees shall conform to BS: 3936 and be planted in tree pits of the following sizes unless directed otherwise:

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- Selected standards - 1000 x 1000 x 600 up to 4.25 metres high
- Heavy standards/Extra heavy standards - 1200 x 1200 x 600

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- Feathered trees - 40 litres
- Selected standards - 60 litres
- Heavy standards/Extra heavy standards - 80 litres

Tree anchor

Trees shall be anchored using under ground guying system, installed in accordance with manufacturer's instruction. The tree shall be held firmly without rocking.

Planting of trees

The tree shall be set upright and at the same depth as grown in the nursery. The trunk flare at the base shall be just visible and the pit backfilled with subsoil and then topsoil compost mixture. The soil shall be left level and tidy, any subsoil clods, bricks or stones over 50mm arising, collected and carted off site.

Turfing

Soil preparation and cultivation

All areas to be turfed shall be cultivated to a depth of at least 100mm, all weeds, stones and refuse larger than 50mm shall be removed to the Contractor's tip, and shall be brought to a fine tilth. Allow for hand cultivation where machine work is not possible.

Turf

Turf shall be extra-quality meadow turf and shall comply to BS 3869 and shall be laid in accordance with BS 4428 section 6. Turfing. The contractor shall supply a sample of the turf he proposed to use for approval of the Landscape Architect and shall ensure that all turves are similar to the approved sample. The Contractor shall inform the Landscape Architect of the location of the supply, so that turf can be inspected prior to lifting.

Season

Turf shall be laid when weather and soil conditions are suitable and, where possible, preference should be given to autumn and early winter operations. No turf shall be laid in exceptionally dry or frosty weather or in other unsuitable weather conditions.

Delivery and stacking

For large areas, turf shall be delivered at appropriate intervals throughout the work so as to avoid stacking for long periods.

Laying

No turf shall be laid until the soil preparation has been satisfactorily completed by being brought to an even tilth and firmness. Turves from the stack shall be wheeled to turf layers on planks laid closely side by side. Adequate timber planks shall be used to support operatives and barrows, and provide access. The turves shall be laid in consecutive rows with broken joints (stretcher bond), closely butted and to the correct levels. The turf shall be laid off planks working over turves previously laid. Where necessary, the turves shall be lightly and evenly firmed with wooden beaters, the bottom of the beaters being frequently scraped clean of accumulated soil or mud. A dressing of finely sifted topsoil shall be applied and well brushed into the joints. Any inequalities in finished levels owing to variation in turf thickness or uneven consolidation of soil shall be adjusted by raking and/or packing fine soil under the turf. A roller shall not be used. The finished levels of the turf shall conform to the levels indicated, allowing for final settlement. Turf edges and margins shall be laid with whole turves. Turves adjoining buildings, walls or fences shall be taken to the face of the structure, giving complete soil cover.

Laying around trees

Turf shall not be laid to within 300mm of any tree trunk.

Watering

The Contractor shall be responsible for the replacement of any scorched turf. All necessary watering shall be carried out with sprinklers or oscillating sprays so as not to wash soil out of joints. If shrinkage occurs and the joints open, fine topsoil shall be brushed in and well watered.

MAINTENANCE

All maintenance to be carried out up to handover to the adopting authority householder from the date of planting and turfing to ensure successful establishment. All dead, diseased, damaged plants must be replaced during this time unless the local Planning Authority states, in writing, any variation to this.

Weeding

All beds to be kept weed free by cultivating and by using approved herbicides. Beds to be forked over as necessary to keep soil loose to approved cambers with no hollows.

Pruning

At appropriate time, prune plants to remove dead, dying or diseased wood and suckers to promote healthy growth and natural shape.

Watering

The Contractor shall ensure that sufficient water is applied to maintain healthy growth.

Litter

Site to be kept free of litter.

Grass cutting

The initial cut shall be carried out when first growth is apparent, blades set 20mm above ground. The Contractor shall continue cutting at appropriate intervals during the growing season. If shrinkage occurs high sward until grass areas are handed over. Watering, weeding, cutting, repair of all erosion and settlement and re-seeding as necessary to establish a uniform and healthy stand of grass shall continue until handover to the householder.

PROTECTION TO EXISTING TREES

The recommendations in BS 5637 (2012), *Trees in Relation to Design, Demolition & Construction*.

No pruning, topping, felling or severance of roots is to take place without prior consent of the local authority.

Any work to the existing trees is to be carried out by a qualified tree surgeon.

The position and construction of protective fencing shall be agreed with the local authority prior to any site works commencing.

Under no circumstances must any materials be stored under the canopy of existing trees, and no cement, diesel or oil stored near them.

No vehicles should pass under the canopy of existing trees.

No fires should be lit in close proximity to existing trees.

No ropes, cables, services or notice boards shall be fixed to existing trees.

Under no circumstances should the levels around existing trees be either raised or reduced.

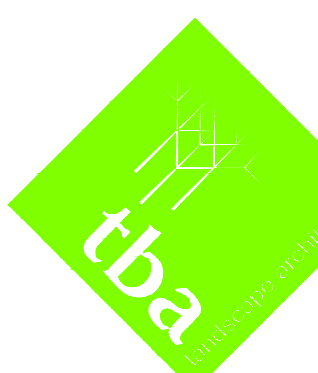
Scaffolding may only be erected within protected areas if it is done so in accordance with BS 5637.

Any excavations under existing tree canopy spreads shall be done by hand.

Amends to latest layout and lpa comments
Addition of Tree Protection Fencing
Amends to latest layout and lpa comments
No dimension to be scaled from this drawing
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28.09.17 C FW
14.09.17 B FW
12.09.17 A FW

Date Rev Dwn



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Project
FORGE ROAD, CHINLEY
PHASE 2
WAINHOMES NORTH WEST
Title
LANDSCAPE PROPOSALS
SHEET 3 OF 3

Date
July 17
Scale(s)
1:250
Dwg no
4588.08
Rev
C
Dwn
JW

Plant Schedule									
Abbreviation	Species	Height	Girth	Specification	Pot Size	Density	Number of Plants		
ACST	Acer campestre 'Street Wise'	350-425cm	12-14cm	Heavy Standard 3x	B	5 No.			
AG	Ainus glutinosa	350-425cm	12-14cm	Heavy Standard: 3x	B	13 No.			
ALG	Ainus glutinosa	200-250cm		Feather: 2x	B	3 No.			
BP	Betula pendula	350-425cm	12-14cm	Heavy Standard: 3x	RB	16 No.			
Bpe	Betula pendula	200-250cm		Feather: 2x	B	9 No.			
MT	Malus tschonoskii	350-425cm	12-14cm	Heavy Standard: 3x	B	2 No.			
PCC	Pyrus calleryana 'Chantrelle'	300-350cm	12-14cm	Heavy Standard: 3x	B	3 No.			
PCR	Pyrus calleryana 'Red Spire'	350-425cm	12-14cm	Heavy Standard: 3x	B	7 No.			
QRO	Quercus robur	350-425cm	12-14cm	Heavy Standard: 3x	RB	6 No.			
QURO	Quercus robur	300-350cm	10-12cm	Selected Standard: 2x	RB	2 No.			
SA	Sorbus aucuparia	350-425cm	12-14cm	Heavy Standard: 3x	B	7 No.			
SOAU	Sorbus aucuparia	200-250cm		Feather: 2x	B	5 No.			
TC	Tilia cordata	200-250cm		Feather: 2x	B	5 No.			
POT SIZE= B- Bareroot, RB- Rootball, C-Container, L-Litre							Total :83 No.		

Abbreviation	Species	Specification	Height	Pot Size	Density	Number of Plants			
AJV	Aucuba japonica 'Variegata'		40-60cm	5L	4/m²	22 No.			
BC	Berberis candidula		30-40cm	3L	6/m²	102 No.			
BOD	Bergenia cordifolia		20-30cm	3L	6/m²	113 No.			
BTA	Berberis thunbergii 'Atropurpurea Nana'		20-30cm	5L	6/m²	19 No.			
CET	Ceanothus thyrsiflorus repens		20-30cm	3L	6/m²	35 No.			
Clr	Ceanothus thyrsiflorus repens		20-30cm	3L	6/m²	21 No.			
ERG	Eucyrtus fortunei 'Emerald 'Y' Gold'		30-40cm	5L	6/m²	67 No.			
ELERG	Eucyrtus fortunei 'Emerald Gaiety'		20-30cm	3L	6/m²	123 No.			
HEP	Hebe pinguifolia 'Page'		30-40cm	3L	6/m²	35 No.			
HMT	Hypericum x moserianum 'Tricolor'		30-40cm	3L	6/m²	26 No.			
HMW	Hebe 'Mrs Winder'		30-40cm	3L	6/m²	94 No.			
LAV	Lavandula angustifolia 'Vera'		30-40cm	5L	6/m²	118 No.			
LN	Lonicera nitida 'Baggesen's Gold'		40-60cm	5L	4/m²	19 No.			
PBE	Potentilla fruticosa 'Elizabeth'		30-40cm	3L	6/m²	53 No.			
PLO	Prunus laurocerasus 'Otto Luyken'		60-80cm	5L	4/m²	14 No.			
PR	Potentilla fruticosa 'Red Ace'		30-40cm	3L	6/m²	6 No.			
SR	Skimmia japonica 'Rubella'		30-40cm	3L	6/m²	37 No.			
SS	Senecio 'Sunshine'		30-40cm	3L	6/m²	109 No.			
VD	Viburnum davidii		30-40cm	3L	6/m²	7 No.			
VI	Viburnum tinus		60-80cm	20L	3/m²	2 No.			
VTE	Viburnum tinus 'Eve Price'		40-60cm	5L	4/m²	53 No.			
							Total :1073 No.		

Abbreviation	Species	Specification	Height	Pot Size	Notes	Density	Number of Plants		
HEDCO	Hedera coccinea	Ready trained on trellis	40-60cm	2L		Counted	12 No.		
							Total :12 No.		

Native tree and shrub mix									
Abbreviation	Species	Specification	Height	Girth	Pot Size	Density	Mix Species Contribution	Number of Plants	54 No.
BP	Betula pendula	Transplant	60-80cm	B	1/m ²	10%			54 No.
CM	Crataegus monogyna	Transplant	60-80cm	B	1/m ²	30%			162 No.
CORAV	Corylus avellana	Transplant	60-80cm	B	1/m ²	20%			108 No.
ILEA	Ilex aquifolium	Transplant	60-80cm	3L	1/m ²	5%			27 No.
PRUAV	Prunus avium	Transplant	60-80cm	B	1/m ²	5%			27 No.
PRUSP	Prunus spinosa	Transplant	60-80cm	B	1/m ²	15%			81 No.
QR	Quercus robur	Transplant	60-80cm	B	1/m ²	5%			27 No.
SORAU	Sorbus aucuparia	Transplant	60-80cm	B	1/m ²	10%			54 No.
									Total :540 No.

Abbreviation	Species	Specification	Height	Girth	Pot Size	Density	Number of Plants		
JVS	Juniperus virginiana 'Skyrocket'		80-100cm		7.5L	Counted	3 No.		
MAA	Mahonia aquifolium 'Apollo'		60-80cm		10L	Counted	1 No.		
PYW	Phormium 'Yellow Wave'	Double Crown	60-80cm		7.5L	Counted	10 No.		
							Total :14 No.		

Abbreviation	Species	Specification	Height	Girth	Pot Size	Density	Number of Plants		
FS	Fagus sylvatica	Double staggered row	100-125cm	B	6/m		390 No.		
HCT	Hebe 'Carl Teschner'	Double staggered row	25-30cm	5L	6/m		410 No.		
LAV	Lavandula angustifolia 'Munstead'	Double staggered row	25-30cm	5L	6/m		94 No.		
PLO	Prunus laurocerasus 'Otto Luyken'	Double staggered row	60-80cm	5L	4/m		258 No.		
							Total :1162 No.		

Native Hedge Mix		Native hedge mix maintained 1.8m-2.0m high				
Abbreviation	Species	Specification	Density	Mix Species Contribution	Number	
ILEA	Ilex aquifolium	C	6/m	10%	31 No.	
ROSAR	Rosa arvensis	1+1	6/m	10%	31 No.	
ROSCA	Rosa canina	1+1	6/m	10%	31 No.	
CORAV	Corylus avellana	1+1	6/m	20%	62 No.	
PRUSP	Prunus spinosa	1+1	6/m	20%	62 No.	
CRAMON	Crataegus monogyna	1+1	6/m	30%	93 No.	
					Total :100%	Total :310 No.

HAWTHORN-HOLLY						Hedge mix maintained 1.8m-2.0m high	
Abbreviation	Species	Specification	Density	Mix Species Contribution	Number		
CM	Crataegus monogyna		6/m	75%	143 No.		
ILEA	Ilex aquifolium		6/m	25%	48 No.		
				Total :100%	Total :191 No.		

Pond planting		Specification	Height	Girth	Pot Size	Density	Number of Plants
Abbreviation	Species						
	Carex acutiformis				1L	10/m	110
	Carex pendula				1L	10/m	110
	Carex riparia				1L	10/m	110
	Filipendula ulmaria				1L	10/m	110
	Iris pseudacorus				1L	10/m	130
	Juncus effusus				1L	10/m	110
	Lycopus europaeus				1L	10/m	110
	Lythrum salicaria				1L	10/m	110
	Menha aquatica				1L	10/m	110
							Total :1010 No.